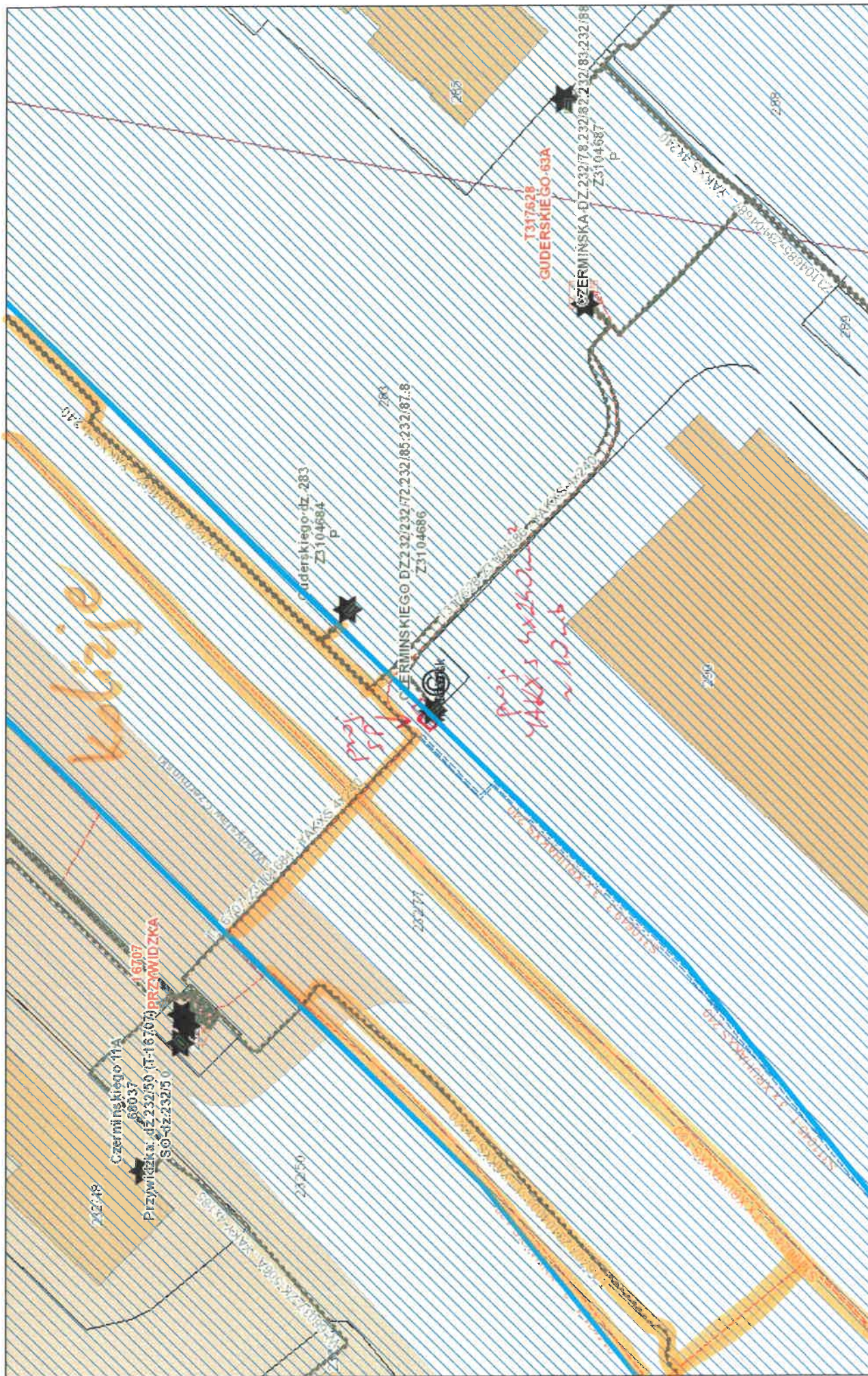




czerwca 8, 2026